MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

College of Music

Dissertation Completion Fellowship Nomination Form

Application deadlines:

For Spring 2018 and Summer 2018 Only: October 24, 2017 For Sammer 2018 and Fall 2018 Only: March 19, 2018

IMPORTANT: Follow the Guidelines listed on Page 2. Date: 10/24/2017 Name PID# Music Performance -**PHD** Major Degree sought (circle one): **DMA** Address to receive correspondence regarding competition: Phone East Lansing, Ml 48823 MSU E-mail: @msu.edu Please indicate the semester in which you wish to receive the fellowship: Spring Semester 2018 Summer Semester 2018 ——.. 11 Semesler 2018 Summary of Nominee's Record: 1) Semester of first MSU enrollment in this program Fall 2014 2) Current GPA 3.8 3) Number of outstanding DF credits in academic coursework Q (do **not** include 996, 997, 998, 999 credits) 4) Course work or recitals remaining (include the current semester): (1) Lecture recital - to be completed before 12/5/17 5) Comprehensive examinations passed to date (please list specific exam): Combined Theory/History - both parts 6) List *major* fellowships/scholarships/assistantships awarded to date (College of Music, Graduate School, competitive, internal, external): Graduate Teaching Assistantship 2016-1017 Student must submit one (1) pdf of materials to Please see the directions about Letters of Recommendation. Application materials must reach the School of Music Graduate Studies Office, 207 Music Practice, before: 5:00 pm,

1 nature of Primacy Advisor or Guidance Committee Chair

October 24, 201N\lle&-l:!J:i

Date

Abstract

Exploring the Engaging Étude: Robert Stephenson's Quotation Études

All instruments have études. For some musicians, especially young students, the word 'étude' can inspire feelings of boredom, apathy, and foreboding. Though I used to consider myself part of this category, I was inspired by Professor Jan Eberle's enthusiasm and excitement for études. Not only does she value them as a key aspect of her pedagogy for students, but she is constantly searching for new études for her own personal enjoyment.

The Complete Method for the Oboe (1862) by Apollon Marie Rose Barret is considered to be the étude backbone of the oboe world. Comprised of sections including Progressive Melodies, Grand Études, and Articulation Studies, Barret's method book offers a detailed glimpse into the music of 19th-century Europe while also addressing "performance problems," and how to teach the rudimentary skills needed in larger musical forms, such as sonata-form and rondo. However, Barret was not the only oboist writing études in this era. While the oboe professor at the Paris Conservatoire, Georges Gillet wrote Études pour L'Enseignement supérieur du Hautbois, in 1909. In Gillet's dedication for Études, he wishes for his études to be used as both a companion guide for the emerging, and increasingly difficult music of the early 20th century, and also as an inspiration for composers. Both of these etude books held true to the authors' aspirations and have remained fundamental to oboe pedagogy. Because of this, I

¹ Charles David-Lehrer, "Introduction to the New Barret Oboe Method," *International Double Reed Society* 22, no. 2 (1999): 84.

² Tad Margelli, "The Paris Conservatoire Concours Oboe Solos: The Gillet Years (1882-1919)," *International Double Reed Society* 24 (1996): 43.

³ Ibid.,

believe that the tradition of oboists writing études is paramountly important to the advancement of oboe performance and pedagogy.

The advantages of practicing études, over solo repertoire, are numerous. Unlike solo repertoire, an étude presents a musician with a specific technical challenge which, once practiced, can be successfully applied to numerous situations. For oboists, the Barret, Ferling, Loyon, and Silvestrini études comprise some of the most popular étude materials. Though some may be more difficult than others, they have pedagogical importance at all levels. With that said, these études may not be the easiest to get through for young students who would rather play the exciting melodies they hear in concertos, sonatas, and orchestral pieces. Without being able to entice the student, études, though very important in any practice session, may fall by the wayside.

In trying to find a balance between musical and technical aspects, I discovered Robert Stephenson's *Quotation Études for Oboe, Clarinet, or Saxophone*. Published in 2015, Stephenson composed 68 études which "capture the style, voice, and personality that defines each of the 68 [quoted] composers." Each étude is entitled with the name of the inspiring composer and is accompanied by a quote from said composer. The quotes vary in nature, with some being humorous, cynical, or even nationalistic. This "style, voice, and personality" in the form of an étude is exactly what is needed to draw in students, of all ages, who are wary of practicing études. Stephenson's *Quotation Études* are a balance between the concept-driven études written by Barret and showpieces by Silvestrini.

⁴ Robert Stephenson, introduction to *Quotation Études* (Minnesota: Jeanné Music Publications, 2015).

⁵ Ibid.,

Quotation Études is not Stephenson's first foray into étude writing: Other publications of his include Dance Etudes for Oboe, 40 New Melodic and Technical Etudes for Oboe or Saxophone, and Rhythm, Time and Meter for Oboe, Clarinet, or Saxophone. As a performing oboist and composer who has contributed a sizable amount to the étude repertoire, Stephenson is familiar with both the oboe's greatest attributes and frustrating challenges. I have chosen to focus on the Quotation Études because they are, dare I say - fun!, a unique source of pedagogical material, and expose students to dozens of different styles that they will encounter in their musical careers. I believe it is important to illuminate the works of a living oboist and composer who is not only constantly adding new works to the repertoire, but also strives to keep the oboe exciting for students and teachers alike.

For my lecture recital, I will be focusing on a representative sample of *Quotation Études* that will cover a variety of practice techniques, including making a breathing map, identifying and notating phrase markings and apexes, and using theory to inform musical decision-making. As there are not currently performance guides for these engaging études, the ultimate goal of this project is to ensure students are able to use these to the fullest, and most rewarding extent. I hope that by incorporating these modern, engaging études into my teaching, and presenting them to fellow oboists, they can find their due place amongst the standard oboe études, inviting even the most étude-averse student into the wonderful world of études.

Assessment of Project

Though there are many étude books which inhabit oboe pedagogy, Robert Stephenson's *Quotation Études* offers an informative, yet engaging, way to teach an oboist versatility among different musical styles. Though Barret's études are a timeless resource which will never leave pedagogical practice, his concepts primarily apply to Classical music.

A 21st-century oboist will come across a multitude of musical styles whether they are an orchestral, opera, or chamber musician. With the addition of Stephenson's *Quotation Études* into the canon, students can have first-hand knowledge of 68 varied composers. They will not only be able to distinguish Liszt from Chopin, and gain familiarity with the terminology and articulation styles of assorted composers, but also gain a historical perspective.

And what about students who are wary of Barret and Ferling etudes because they think them to be outdated or boring? Concepts which are usually taught via the aforementioned études can be transferred and expanded upon in the *Quotation Études*, which may be more approachable for some students than its 19th-century counterparts. Although Stephenson's *Quotation Études* is a recent work, I believe it has a rightful place within the étude canon and should be considered a companion piece to more traditional études.

Though études now occupy a large portion of my practice, as a young student I was apathetic towards them. Rarely did they capture my attention and I would inevitably drift towards solo repertoire. After my experiences as both a teacher and performer, I believe that Stephenson's *Quotation Études* is a very useful tool for the modern-day oboist.

Overview

History of the Oboe Étude

- 1. Evolution from 19th to 21st Century
- 2. Placing Stephenson's Quotation Études within the canon

Étude No. 17

 Pedagogical guide (Navigating large intervals with a good legato, note grouping, high note fingering options)

Étude No. 46

1. Pedagogical guide (Pacing and evenness, note grouping, playing high notes with ease)

Étude No. 59

 Pedagogical guide (effectively using air in longer passages with large leaps, breathing map, pitch stabilizing in extreme dynamics)

Timetable

Lecture Recital #1: to be completed by December 5, 2017

Lecture Recital #2:

Pedagogical Guides for Each Etude:

- Etude No. 17 completed by February 1, 2018
- Etude No. 46 completed by February 8, 2018
- Etude No. 59 completed by February 15, 2018

Editing and Finalizing:

• Finished by March 20, 2018

Italicized - work to be completed during Fellowship semester

NAME

Address and Contact	
EDUCATION	
Michigan State University (East Lansing, MI) D.M.A., Performance	Anticipated Graduation: 2018
Michigan State University (East Lansing, MI) M.M., Performance	2014
Ithaca College (Ithaca, NY) B.M., Performance with Great Distinction	2012
PRIMARY TEACHERS	
Jan Eberle Professor of	2010-present
Paige Morgan Professor of , Ithaca College	2008-2012
Alan Hollander Private studio, New York	2005-2008
TEACHING EXPERIENCE	
 Michigan State University Teaching Assistant (East Lansin Instruct undergraduate majors in both applied studies a Assist Professor with Studio Class and Woodwind Con 	and reed making
 Seminar in Reed Making (East Lansing, MI) Instructor in 14 week reed-making course Hybrid class with online lectures and quizzes with in-order 	2016
Methods	Spring 2017
 Taught the fundamentals of oboe to music education re 	• 0
 Instructor, Kinawa Middle School (Okemos, MI) Individual instruction of students aged 10-11 	2015-2016
Private Instructor (East Lansing, MI)Private instruction of students aged 11-18	2015-present
Private Reed Making Instructor (Lansing, MI) Private reed making lessons to students	2015-present
PROFESSIONAL ENSEMBLE EXPERIENCE	
Alma College Symphony Orchestra (Alma, MI)	Weeks in 2015, 2016, 2017
	, ,

Weeks in 2013-present

Jackson Symphony Orchestra (Jackson, MI)

• and English hornist, substitute

Midland Symphony Orchestra (Midland, MI) English hornist, substitute	December 2015
Lansing Symphony Orchestra (Lansing, MI)substitute	December 2015
American Wind Symphony (West Virginia) • member	Summer 2015
Chautauqua Symphony Orchestra (Chautauqua, NY) • substitute	August 2013
ORCHESTRAL EXPERIENCE	
Michigan State University Symphony Orchestra (East Lansing, MI • Principal and section	2012-2014, 2016-2017
Ithaca College Symphony Orchestra (Ithaca, NY) • Principal	2010-2012
Ithaca College Chamber Orchestra (Ithaca, NY) • Principal	2009-2012
Chautauqua Festival Orchestra (Chautauqua, NY)Principal on rotational basis	Summers 2010, 2011
HONORS AND AWARDS	
Michigan State University Concerto Competition Semi-Finalist (E. Semi-Finalist with Jean Francaix's L'Horloge de Flore	ast Lansing, MI) 2013
James J. Whalen Young Artist Award (Ithaca, NY) • Awarded to the incoming student with the highest cumulative a	2008-2012 audition and academic score
 Ithaca College Concerto Competition Finalist (Ithaca, NY) Finalist with Eugene Goossen's Concerto 	2011
SERVICE AND ADDITIONAL EMPLOYMENT	
Michigan State University Double Reed Day Coordinator	2017
 Organized and scheduled events for a regional oboe and bassoc 	on conference
Michigan State University Music Event Staff (East Lansing, MI)	2014-present
 House and Box Office Manager 	
Chamber Music Coach (East Lansing, MI)	2013, 2016-2017
 Prepared undergraduate chamber groups for recitals 	
Ithaca College Music Librarian Assistant (Ithaca, NY)	2009-2012
• Responsible for inventory of ensemble, chamber, choral, and so	olo music



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STUINFO	QUICK LINKS	ACADEMICS	STUDENT ACCOUNTS	FINANCIAL AID	OTHER	
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Important Links

Official Transcript Request (/Transcripts/Transcript.aspx)

Key to Transcript (/read/pdf/TranscriptKey.pdf)

LOG OUT 0 (/LOGOUT.ASPX)

Stulnfo: Unofficial Transcript

Sort transcript by course

You have pending credit from Ithaca College.

Please have an official transcript sent from Ithaca College to: Michigan State University Office of Admissions 426 Auditorium Rd, Room 250 East Lansing, MI 48824

Course	Title	Credits	Grade	Repeat	Honors			
Fall 2012								
Graduate Credit								
MUS 410	Jazz History	2	4.0					
MUS 853B	Oboe	3	4.0	RN				
MUS 873	Early 20th Century Techniques	2	3.0					
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN				
MUS 892A	Seminar in Music History	1	4.0	RN				
Term Credits: 9.0		Cumulative Credit	Cumulative Credits: 9.0					
Term GPA: 3.7777		Cumulative GPA:	3.7777					
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Spring 2013								
Graduate Credit								
MUS 420	Music of the 18th Century	2	4.0					
MUS 853B	Oboe	3	4.0	RN				
MUS 890	Independent Study	2	4.0					
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN				
MUS 892A	Seminar in Music History	1	4.0	RN				
Term Credits: 9.0		Cumulative Credit	Cumulative Credits: 18.0					
Term GPA: 4.0000		Cumulative GPA:	Cumulative GPA: 3.8888					
Fall 2013								
Graduate Credit								
MUS 425	Mus South Asia & Its Diaspora	2	3.0					
MUS 872	Tonal Forms	2	3.0					
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN				
MUS 892A	Seminar in Music History	1	4.0	RN				
MUS 896	Recital Performance	3	Р	RN				
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Term Credits: 9.0		Cumulative Credit	Cumulative Credits: 27.0					
Term GPA: 3.3333		Cumulative GPA:	Cumulative GPA: 3.7500					
Spring 2014								
Graduate Credit								
MUS 810	Graduate Jazz History	3	3.5					
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN				
MUS 896	Recital Performance	1	Р	RN				
MUS 996	Doctoral Recital Performance	2	4.0	RN				
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Term Credits: 7.0		Cumulative Credit	Cumulative Credits: 34.0					

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Course	Title	Credits	Grade	Repeat	Honors
Term GPA: 3.7500		Cumulative GPA:	3.7500		
Fall 2014					
Graduate Credit					
MUS 874	Schenkerian Analysis	2	4.0		
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN	
MUS 996	Doctoral Recital Performance	3	4.0	RN	
Term Credits: 6.0		Cumulative Credit	s: 40.0		
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Spring 2015					
Graduate Credit					
MUS 879	Tonal Literature and Analysis	3	3.5		
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN	
MUS 892A	Seminar in Music History	3	3.5	RN	
MUS 996	Doctoral Recital Performance	3	4.0	RN	
Term Credits: 10.0		Cumulative Credit	s: 50.0		
Term GPA: 3.7000		Cumulative GPA:	3.7717		
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Fall 2015					
Graduate Credit					
MUS 830	Res Methods & Materials Music	3	4.0		
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN	
MUS 996	Doctoral Recital Performance	2	4.0	RN	
Term Credits: 6.0		Cumulative Credit	s: 56.0		
Term GPA: 4.0000		Cumulative GPA:	3.7980		
Spring 2016					
Graduate Credit					
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN	
MUS 936	Seminar in 19th-Century Music	3	4.0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
MUS 996	Doctoral Recital Performance	2	4.0	RN	
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Fall 2016					
Graduate Credit					
MUS 869	Tonal Counterpoint	2	4.0		
MUS 891	Special Topics	1	4.0	RN	
MUS 996	Doctoral Recital Performance	6	4.0	RN	
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